

# Introduction to Brain Fitness Speaker Name and Title

### **Question Parking Lot**

- Refer to Handout #3 (HO#3)
- Write any questions you may have on this sheet.
- If time permits, questions will be answered at the end of class.



# **Your Changing Brain**

• The physical makeup of the brain occurs as we age.





## **Your Changing Brain**

 Postural changes and negative plasticity can lead to an increased risk of falls.











### **The Neuron or Nerve Cell**

#### • This is a simulation of a synapse.





### **Dendritic Sprouting**

- This is the process through which connections with other neurons is made.
- These connections enable the neuron to be stimulated directly or indirectly



### Neuroplasticity

- Also called cortical re-mapping
- The neurons ability to change it's function or increase connections or change connections with other neurons.
- Example of neuroplasticity



## Neurogenesis

#### • Birth of new neurons.

Gongratulations on the birth of your

new neuron!



#### How the brain learns

- You must combine motivation and practice to form new neurons.
- Choose activities you like
- Stick with them but try new things too
- Learn new activities consistently



### **Memory of an Elephant?**

• Once the brain learns a skill it doesn't forget.





### Neurons that Learn Together...

- Grow together!
- Motivation is key to growing neurons.





### **Components of Brain Fitness**

- Use it or lose it
- Move it or lose it
- You are what you eat

• Think positive and learn to manage stress



### **Components of Brain Fitness**

- Practice lifelong learning
- Challenge yourself daily
- Make-up your own mind
- Take to the road.



### **Components of Brain Fitness**

• Make new friends but keep the old

• Do something for someone else



### **Brain Fitness Activities**

- Challenges
  - Travel to new places new profession or volunteer job – learn a new sport
- Everyday Challenges
  - Listen to new music Find a new friend increase your physical activity – change a habit
- Learning
  - A new language get involved in a community project – take a new type of class
- Business and Computer Skills



### **Brain Fitness Activities**

- Fine Arts
- Business or computer skills
- Musical skills
- Home maintenance
- Cooking, Gardening or Animal Care
- Volunteering



## **Questions and Answers**





"I've discovered a whole new world here."

